

THE DAILY PHOENIX.

"Let our Just Censures

Attend the True Event."

BY JULIAN A. SELBY.

COLUMBIA, S. C., THURSDAY MORNING, SEPTEMBER 24, 1874.

VOLUME X—NUMBER 159.

GYPSIES.—There has been considerable talk about "Gypsies" since the abduction of the little Philadelphia boy, Charley Ross, and a short time ago an alleged attempt to kidnap two children on the York Road, a short distance from Baltimore, was attributed to Gypsies. It may be doubted, however, whether a band of genuine Gypsies has ever been in America. This vagabond people are still found, however, in most parts of Europe. They pretend to an Egyptian origin, but as they really do not seem to have any reliable information on that point, and as history has no record of their migrations, there are different opinions on the subject. Some suppose them to have come from India, where there are many roving tribes which resemble them. Their physiognomy is Asiatic in type, with tawny complexion, black eyes, black hair, high cheek bones, slightly projecting lower jaw, narrow mouth, with fine white teeth, and lithe and agile figures. Organized Gypsy bands first appeared about 1417 in Germany. They afterwards visited other countries, professing the gift of fortune telling and palmistry, and being great thieves, they became a nuisance in all the States of Europe, and severe laws were passed against them. It is thought that in the first half of the sixteenth century they probably received an accession of numbers from Egypt. The laws against them in most countries are now no longer enforced, as the increase of intelligence among the several populations who were formerly their chief victims has proved stronger in depriving them of the power of mischief than local prohibitions. Their habits are bad, and they are represented as treacherous, cowardly, revengeful and cruel. In Hungary and some portions of Europe many of them have approached a settled life. In 1830, the total number of Gypsies in Europe was estimated at 700,000. There is no evidence that any of them have ever emigrated to this country. The Philadelphia *Ledger* remarks that there are little knots of vagrants who are ignorantly designated as Gypsies, or who find it a convenient means of advertising their vocation as fortune-tellers, to have it believed that they are of the Bohemian order. Some of them are foreign vagrants and petty thieves, who think that the rural parts of the United States furnish them a better field of operations than their old tramping grounds in Europe, which are pretty well worn out for their purposes, because they have become too well known, and the vagrant laws are so stringently executed. Some of them belong to our own order of "tramps," without the remotest approach to the "Gypsy" about them. They are countenanced mainly by the ignorant; and the ignorant and superstitious are very often their victims. There is not much poetry or imaginative coloring about our American "gypsies," but they nevertheless may be as expert in their tricks as any of their European models.

Dekota is the white man's pronunciation of Lah-kota—the name by which the Sioux call themselves. The meaning of Lah-kota is "the cut-throats," and in the sign language, they indicate themselves by drawing the hand across the throat.

Pratt's Astral Oil.
ABSOLUTELY SAFE.
With a view of placing this OIL within the reach of all, the subscriber has reduced the price to consumers twenty-five per cent.

Opened THIS DAY full line of LAMP GOODS, at wholesale and retail.
WM. B. STANLEY,
Sept 23 1 China Hall.

Wanted, a Few Boarders,
No. 12 Lady Street, between Main and Assembly. Terms reasonable.
Apply to
W. S. POPE.
Sept 13

MISS WILBUR
WILL resume the exercises of her SCHOOL on THURSDAY, October 1, D. V.
Sept 23

MRS. PECK
WILL resume the exercises of her School for Young Children on THURSDAY, October 1.
Sept 16 w 2

School for Girls.
THE MISSES LABORDE will open their School on 1st October, at Taylor Hill residence, corner Laurel and Assembly sts. Instruction in all the English Branches, Modern Languages and Music by competent Teachers. Terms, &c., apply to MISS LABORDE, at above, or through the Post Office.
Sept 2

Executor's Notice.
ALL persons having claims against the estate of WILLIAM MCINNIS, deceased, are required to present them to either of the undersigned, duly attested, for payment, and all persons indebted to said estate will come forward at once and pay up the indebtedness.
ELLEN MCINNIS, Executrix.
DENNIS MCINNIS, Executor.
Sept 17

Medicines,
FOR PURIFYING THE BLOOD,
For Curing Rheumatism,
For Curing Chills and Fever,
For Curing Ringworm and Tetter,
For Curing Coughs and Consumption,
For Curing Dropsy, &c., &c.
Will be found at
HEINITSH'S
Sept 1 1 Drug Store.

1874. Fall and Winter. 1875.

R. & W. C. SWAFFIELD



ARE NOW OPENING the largest, most stylish and elegant stock of

CLOTHING, HATS

AND GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS,

That can be found in the city.

OUR PRICES are lower than lowest for cash.

OUR STOCK has been selected with great care, and for style, etc., is unsurpassed.

Our Custom Department

Is replete with a full line of Foreign and Domestic

CASSIMERES AND VESTINGS.

Which we are making to order in the best manner.

FALL STOCK NOW OPENING

D. EPSTEIN'S

Clothing House,

Under Columbia Hotel.

THE most popular styles of the season in Men's and Boys' HATS are now ready, among which are the

"Granger" and "Tom Collins" Hat.

Magnificent stock of

CLOTHING,

Furnishing Goods, &c.

Arriving every day. Look out for bargains this season, as I am determined to maintain the standard of selling the BEST GOODS in the market at the LOWEST PRICES.

BALANCE OF SUMMER GOODS will be sold at a SACRIFICE, in order to close them out and make room. Call early for them at
D. EPSTEIN'S,
Sept 5 Under Columbia Hotel.

Latest Style Hats Just Arrived.

PRICES LOW FOR CASH.

GREAT INDUCEMENTS are now offered to close out our remaining stock of CLOTHING, to make room for the Fall and

Winter Stock.
KINARD & WILEY.

CLOTHING AND HATS!

No. 124.

THE OLDEST CLOTHING

HAT STAND

IN the State, and now the cheapest to get

READY-MADE CLOTHING

We still keep abreast of the times in

FURNISHING GOODS!

Gents' Undershirts, Silk, Lisle Thread and Gauze, Linen and Jean Drawers, Ties, Socks, Collars, Scarfs, the celebrated Star Shirts, ready-made and made to order; its guaranteed. White Linen, Duck, Marcelline Vests, in new styles. Black Alpaca Frocks and Sack Coats.

We are selling Goods at low prices for cash.
KINARD & WILEY.

Teas a Specialty.

NEW CROP TEAS received, at lower prices than ever.

GOOD DRAWING TEAS, Black and Green, at 50 cents per pound and upward, according to quality.

These Teas, specially selected by the celebrated "Heathen Chinese" Ah Sin, are superior to any hitherto offered in this market. Our good friends will be glad to hear that since that unpleasantness with Hill Nye, Ah Sin has reformed, joined the Good Templars, eschews opium and gives us the benefit of his good-natured shrewdness in our efforts to supply the leaf in its purest state at lowest possible prices.
Sept 2 GEORGE SYMMERS.

LAWYERS' OFFICES:
INSURANCE OFFICES:
ROOMS FOR FAMILIES:
SINGLE BED-ROOMS!
TO LET IN THE NEW

Central National Bank Building.
PRICES TO SUIT THE TIMES.
Bed-rooms from \$3 per month upwards; Family Rooms from \$6 per month upwards; Lawyers' Offices from \$6 per month upwards.
WATER, GAS, WATER AND WOOD CLOSETS and other modern improvements inside building. No back rooms, all fronting on the street. Good ventilation. A Janitor in charge of building. Apply to Central Bank, or to Messrs. SEIBELS & EZELL.
April 2

Best Coal, Cheap for Cash.

THE undersigned is receiving his supply of this burning material, which will be sold at low prices, cheap for cash. Apply to
R. A. KEENAN.
Sept 12

Coal! Coal! Coal!

THE undersigned beg leave to state that they have constantly on hand all kinds of COAL, and will furnish consumers in any quantity, delivered at lowest cash prices.
BOWEN & LAFAR, Agents.
Sept 2

Red Ash Coal.



400 TONS RED ASH COAL—same quality as that which gave such satisfaction two years ago.
T. J. HARPER.
Aug 25

F. B. ORCHARD & CO.,

DRY GOODS, NOTIONS, &c.

WE beg leave to inform our friends, that we have on hand a large and well-assorted stock of LADIES' HATS, which we will close out for the next ten days, at HALF PRICE, varying from 25 cents to \$1.50.

ALSO,
LACE-STRIPED FIGURED LAWN.
At 25 cents—cost 50 in New York.

We have also just received a large lot of LONGCLOTHS and SHIRTINGS, which we are selling at prices that defy competition.
F. B. ORCHARD & CO.
Aug 12

W. D. LOVE & CO.

We Will Open the Fall Season

WITH the largest stock of DRY GOODS, OIL CLOTHS, SHADES, BOOTS AND SHOES, &c., that we have ever offered in this city.

We will maintain our high standard of quality, but will mark our prices

Extremely Low.

We are daily adding to our present large assortment, CHOICE GOODS in all the departments.

Customers, before purchasing, will please examine our stock at the

GRAND CENTRAL

DRY GOODS ESTABLISHMENT,

Corner Main and Plain streets.

A large stock of

GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS,

AT LOW PRICES.

WM. D. LOVE & CO.

NEW GOODS.

G. F. Jackson, Leader of Low Prices,

is daily receiving NEW FALL AND WINTER GOODS of all kinds, such as American Dress Goods, Calicoes, Jeans, Cassimeres, Bleached and Brown Shirtings, Sheetings, Linseys, Flannels, Blankets, &c. See 106 F. JACKSON, 128 Main street.

"The Georgia Gin,"

We again call the attention of those without GINS to the above Gin. We have

sold them for seven years, and the universal satisfaction they have given and the largely increased demand and sale each year, is the best evidence of their merits.

We believe they will GIN FASTER, MAKE

A BETTER LINT, RUN LIGHTER AND

GIN CLEANER, than any other Gin in the market. Order early, of

LORICK & LOWRANCE,

July 23 Agents for South Carolina.

HEINITSH'S

Standard Family Medicines.

An experience of forty years, and endorsed by the highest professional skill in the country. DR. HEINITSH'S FAMILY MEDICINES are compounded with great care, expressly for family use. The public have, therefore, a guarantee that the formulas of these Medicines are based upon strictly scientific principles, by one thoroughly acquainted with the medicinal qualities and effects of each ingredient, and of their combined influence when chemically united. I can, therefore, recommend these preparations with the greatest confidence, being fully persuaded from past experience that they will give very GENERAL SATISFACTION. The use of these "Family Medicines" is not confined to the illiterate and credulous, for innumerable persons of intelligence and character, occupying the most prominent stations in society, too honest to impose upon others, and too sagacious to be imposed upon themselves, not only use, but recommend them in the highest terms of praise, for the uniformity of their success in subduing diseases. For sale by E. H. HEINITSH, Drugist and Chemist, Columbia, S. C.

Landreth's Turnip Seed.

RUTA BAGA, Flat Dutch, Globe, Red

Top just received at
L. T. SILLMAN & CO.'S
July 18 Drug Store.

In the District Court of the United States, for South Carolina.

In the Matter of Harvey Suber, of Columbia, S. C., Bankrupt.—Petition for Full and Final Discharge in Bankruptcy.

ORDERED that a hearing be had on the 18th day of October, at Federal Court House, in Charleston, S. C.; and that all creditors, &c., of said Bankrupt appear at said time and place, and show cause, if any they can, why the prayer of the petitioner should not be granted.

By order of the Court, the 19th day of September, 1874.
DANIEL HORNBEEK,
Clerk of the District Court of the United States for South Carolina. Sept 19 w 2

Flour! Flour! Flour!!!

100 BARRELS FANCY FAMILY FLOUR, ground from selected new Wheat, just received and for sale at reduced prices by JOHN AGNEW & SON.

School Books and Stationery.

R. L. BRYAN has just opened a new stock of English and Classical SCHOOL BOOKS and SCHOOL STATIONERY.

Also, BLANK BOOKS for Merchants and Public Offices of every size and quality.

Also, a large variety of Writing Paper, Envelopes, Gold and Steel Pens, Copying Presses, Pocket-knives, fine Pocket-book made to order, Inkstands, Initial Paper, Writing Desk, Ink of all colors, and other varieties of Office Stationery. Sept 19

Quaker Liniment!

THE HOUSEHOLD PANACEA AND FAMILY MEDICINE, is the best remedy in the world for the following complaints, Cramp in the Limbs and Stomach, Rheumatism in all its forms, Neuralgia, Dysentery, Eczema, Whooping Cough, Sore Throat, Sprains and Bruises, Pain in the Stomach, Bowels or Side, Bilious Colic, Cholera, Colds, Chapped Hands, Burns, Spinal Complaints, Chills and Fever. Purely vegetable and all-healing. For internal and external use. Prepared by E. H. HEINITSH, at his Drug and Chemical Store.

Corn! Corn!

500 BUSHELS PRIME WHITE CORN, 500 bushels Mixed Corn. Just received and for sale low by JOHN AGNEW & SON.

The Proper Time

TO TAKE HEINITSH'S BLOOD AND LIVER PILLS is when you have Nausea, Loss of Appetite, Yellowed Cast of the Skin, Rush of Blood to the Head, Cold Extremities, Ringing in the Ears, Pain in the Back, Side and Shoulders, High Colored Urine, Vertigo and Blisters. They afford prompt relief. For sale only at HEINITSH'S Drug Store.

Drs. Greene, Lindsey & Bentley's Great Family Medicines.

COMPOUND EXTRACT CORYDOLIN, the great vegetable alterative for all diseases arising from impure blood.

DR. GREENE'S FIT CURE, for the cure of Epilepsy, Fits, Spasms, and convulsions of all kinds.

Medicated Honey, for Coughs, Colds, Bronchitis, Croup, and all diseases of the lungs and air passages.

Neuralgia Specific, a certain and speedy cure for Neuralgia, Rheumatism, Nervous Head-ache, and all nervous pains.

Wabash Valley Acute Cure. Contains no Quinine. A most positive remedy for Chills, Bilious Fever, and Congestions of Liver and Spleen. Acts like a charm.

Prepared at the Laboratory, Charlotte, N.C. For sale by W. C. FISHER, Nov 20 11 Columbia, S. C.

The State Officials

HAVING obtained their positions through the support of the people, should look to their interest. The Indian Girl Cigar Store having obtained its present prominence through the patronage of an appreciative public, is constantly providing for their enjoyment, and as a candidate for office,

Will Tell the Convention

That corruption must be put down. So, this "Maid of Luxury" that caters to the votes of the Weed" shall be followed from paying high prices for mean Cigars. Ask dealers in different points in the State who handle the Indian Girl's Cigars

What They Know About

Them, and they will tell you, that their introduction is causing alarm, and as much of a sensation among Cigar dealers as

Fox Hunting and Georgia Tigers

Did among the prominent members of the State House Ring. Sept 12

Official Order, No. 1.

I WANT all smokers to know that there is not plenty more of the celebrated 5 cent CIGARETTES on hand. I guarantee that they contain more and a better quality of Tobacco than any other 5 cent Cigar sold in this city.

Special Order, No. 2.

All smokers of Pressed Cigars will please take notice that they can get a batch containing 25 Cigars for \$1, and all other popular brands at equally low prices, at the CALIFORNIA CIGAR STORE, (Sign of the Indian Chief), 31 Door Below Wheeler House.

June 6

New Mackerel

100 PACKAGES NEW MACKEREL, consisting of EXTRA, Mass. Nos. 1, 2 and 3, in barrels, half barrels and kits; also a retail. Just received and for sale low by JOHN AGNEW & SON.

Miller's Fire Proof Safes.

THOSE in want of the best safe manufacture will find it to their interest to call and examine our stock of MILLER'S CELEBRATED FIRE PROOF SAFES, which we are offering at manufacturer's prices, thereby saving to the purchaser the expense of freight and drayage. These safes have stood the test of the great fire in Charleston and other places in the State, preserving their contents to the satisfaction of the owners, and will be sold as low here as other makes can be bought in New York city.

MRS. FRANK ELMORE

WILL re-open her SCHOOL for girls and young boys on the 1st of OCTOBER. For terms, apply at Mrs. Frank Fickling's, Plain street. Sept 8 11 3

BURNING UP!

YOU are burning up with FEVER—Intermittent Fever, Chills and Fever, Fever and Ague—all these are the same disease, caused in the same way.

RAGING AUTUMNAL

Days of September, hot, falling leaves, decaying matter, will produce Chills and Fever, Dumb Chills, Aching Bones and other bilious

DISEASES,

Which can be cured by HEINITSH'S KINA CHILL CURE. Thousands burn with fever and shake with cold just for want of a cure, which is to be found only at Sept 3 HEINITSH'S Drug Store.

Fire Insurance.

GEO. HUGGINS' AGENCY.

Established in Columbia, S. C., 1819.

ETNA FIRE INSURANCE CO., of Hartford, Conn., \$3,000,000.

IMPERIAL FIRE INSURANCE CO., of London, England, \$8,000,000.

FRANKLIN FIRE INSURANCE CO., of Philadelphia, \$3,500,000.

PHENIX FIRE INSURANCE CO., of New York, \$2,000,000.

OLD DOMINION FIRE INSURANCE CO., of Richmond, Va., \$300,000.

ATLAS FIRE INSURANCE CO., of Hartford, Conn., \$400,000.

Risks taken on Buildings, Merchandise, Cotton, &c., &c.

GEO. HUGGINS, Agent.
Office opposite the Columbia Hotel.
Sept 15

MONEY TO LOAN,

On Marketable Collaterals.

EXCHANGE on New York, Baltimore, Philadelphia, Boston and all prominent cities of the United States and Europe bought and sold.

DEPOSITS received and interest-bearing certificates issued.

STOCKS, BONDS, GOLD and SILVER bought and sold.

ACCOUNTS of merchants and others from the city and country collected, and LIBERAL LINES OF DISCOUNTS granted by the CENTRAL NATIONAL BANK, Corner of Plain and Richardson streets.

Ice! Ice! Ice!

I AM now prepared to supply all orders for the above article. The ice manufactured at my establishment is made from pure Spring Water, frozen at a temperature of thirty degrees below freezing point Fahrenheit, and can be shipped a long distance without much loss. Price \$1.25 per 100 pounds, and good weight guaranteed. No ice shipped unless the money accompanies the order.

July 29 J. O. SEEGERS.

POSTPONEMENT.

SECOND AND LAST

GRAND GIFT CONCERT

IN AID OF THE

Masonic Relief Association

OF NORFOLK, VA.

Day Positively Fixed!

Thursday, 19th November.

LAST CHANCE.

THIS enterprise is conducted by the MASONIC RELIEF ASSOCIATION, OF NORFOLK, VA., under authority of the Virginia Legislature, (Act passed March 8, 1873.)

50,000 Tickets—4,000 Cash Gifts.

\$250,000 to be Given Away.

One Grand Cash Gift of \$30,000
One Grand Cash Gift of 25,000
One Grand Cash Gift of 20,000
One Grand Cash Gift of 10,000
One Grand Cash Gift of 5,000
One Grand Cash Gift of 2,000
15 Cash Gifts of \$1,000 each
28 Cash Gifts of 500 each
43 Cash Gifts of 250 each
79 Cash Gifts of 150 each
250 Cash Gifts of 100 each
578 Cash Gifts of 50 each
5,000 Cash Gifts of 10 each

6,000 CASH PRIZES, aggregating \$250,000

PRICE OF TICKETS:
Whole Tickets, \$10.00
Quarter Tickets, \$2.50
Half Tickets, \$5.00
11 Tickets, \$1.00
NO INDIVIDUAL BENEFITS.

This Concert is strictly for MASONIC purposes, and will be conducted with the same integrity, honesty and fairness which characterized the first enterprise.

JOHN L. ROOPER, President.
For tickets and circulars, giving full information, address
HENRY V. MOORE, Sec., Norfolk, Va.
RESPONSIBLE AGENTS WANTED.
Sept 4

\$300,000

IMPROVED GEORGIA COTTON PRESS!

Patented March, 1870,
BY PENDLETON & BOARDMAN,
AUGUSTA, GA.

THE satisfaction this PRESS has given in the past, the great improvement made in it, and the fact of its being from forty to fifty dollars cheaper than any other good Press, should induce planters and others to send for one of our Low Circulars before purchasing. We also manufacture Irons for Water Power Presses and Screw Presses. Address

PENDLETON & BOARDMAN,
Foundry and Machine Works, Kellook Street, Augusta, Ga. July 2 w 11 416

Spartanburg and Asheville Railroad.

Nature's Highway Across the Mountains!

LIGHT GRADES, EASY CURVES, NO TUNNELING.

LET IT BE BUILT SPEEDILY!

A link in the Air-Line Road between the cities of Cincinnati, Louisville, St. Louis, Chicago and Charleston, seventy-four miles long, with less than twenty miles of heavy work.

Shorter than any line from New York, Philadelphia and Baltimore to either of these cities, and many hundred miles nearer to these centres